CVRA and Districting

City of Napa
Redistricting Partners has been working for more than 10 years conducting CVRA conversion and redistricting.

Clients include dozens of municipalities, most recently cities of Santa Ana and Davis.

Also include non-profits and community organizations, including ACLU, Irvine Foundation, Equality California and affiliated groups.
Traditional Redistricting Principles

Ensuring a fair and open districting process

There are a number of criteria that have been used nationally and upheld by courts.

• Relatively equal size - people, not citizens
• Contiguous – districts should not hop/jump
• Maintain “communities of interest”
• Follow city/county/local government lines
• Keep districts compact – appearance/function
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Population for the purposes of determining district size is drawn from the most recent decennial census.

2010 Census Population: 76,915

Ideal Population: 19,229

Maximum deviation of 10% from largest to smallest, a band that ranges from around 18,300 – 20,200
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What is Contiguous?

• Whole Pieces

• Functionally contiguous

  • Area closest to an “island”

• How areas relate to each other – how you get from one place to another.
Traditional Redistricting Principles

Contiguous?
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Communities of Interest

Bringing like people together for representation

What is a community of interest includes ethnic and language minorities and other groups.

• Communities covered by the Voting Rights Act
  • Latinos
  • Asians
  • African Americans

While race is a community of interest, it cannot be the predominant factor in drawing districts.
Communities of Interest

Bringing like people together for representation

What is a community of interest includes ethnic and language minorities and other groups.

For these populations we will use another dataset from the American Community Survey of the Census which gives us Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

Latino CVAP : 12,586 (25%)
Asian CVAP : 1,436 (3%)
Black CVAP : 426 (1%)
Communities of Interest

Bringing like people together for representation

What is a community of interest includes ethnic and language minorities and other groups.

• Other Communities, example are:

  • People living near an industry (farming, higher education, manufacturing)
  • Senior Citizens or Students
  • Downtown / Urban
  • Rural or Agricultural
  • Homeowners or Renters
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Existing municipal boundaries, overlapping jurisdictions, other physical demarcations can be utilized as a kind of de-facto community of interest designation.

- Neighborhoods
- Supervisor Districts
- Fire/Police service areas
- Precincts
Neighborhoods
Traditional Redistricting Principles

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• **Keep districts compact – appearance/function**
City of Napa

What’s Next

Public hearings will be held to obtain input on communities of interest before any map is drafted and receive feedback on potential districting plans prior to board adoption.

Input can be provided in public hearings or using our “Community of Interest Worksheet.”
City of Napa

What’s Next

Public hearings are scheduled to engage the public in the process.

- **First Hearing** – Public Information / Feedback
- **Second Hearing** – Public Information / Feedback
- **Outreach Meeting** – Public Map Drawing Exercises
  
  *Release of maps 7 days before next hearing*

- **Third Hearing** – Discussion of Maps
  
  *Release of Amended Maps 7 days before next hearing*

- **Fourth Hearing** – Selection of Map
  
  *Release of final map 7 days before next hearing*

- **Final Vote on plan** – (up or down, no significant changes)
Timeline

- **Tuesday February 25** – 1st public hearing without maps of proposed district boundaries, to provide information to the public, and solicit input from the public and Council on composition of the districts.

- **Wednesday March 4** – 2nd public hearing without maps of proposed district boundaries, to provide information to the public, and solicit input from the public and Council on composition of the districts.

- **Sunday March 8** – Community workshop at McPherson Elementary School - Public Meeting where Consultant will provide a presentation to the public and solicit input from the public regarding proposed district boundaries.

- **Tuesday March 17** – 3rd Public hearing – 1st hearing with maps of proposed district boundaries produced by the demographer and published seven days in advance, and with a summary of comments received during the Community Workshop, for consideration and feedback by the public and Council

- **Tuesday April 7** – 4th public hearing - with revised map(s) of proposed district boundaries produced by the demographer and published seven days in advance; consideration of public input regarding the revised map(s), and introduction an ordinance establishing a district-based election system and map of district boundaries for Councilmembers

- **Tuesday April 21** – 5th public hearing to adopt an ordinance establishing a district-based election system and map of district boundaries for Councilmembers
District Elections

*Transition from At-large to District-based City*

*February 14, 2020*

On February 11, 2020, in response to a [letter received on January 2](https://example.com/letter) required to transition to district-based elections for Councilmembers, California Voting Rights Act, the City Council adopted [Resolution R2](https://example.com/resolution) intention to transition from an at-large election system to a district-based Councilmembers for use in the City’s General Municipal Election on

In a district-based election system, the City is divided into four districts; each district will elect a Councilmember who resides in their district; however, elected at-large by voters throughout the City.

The community’s input in the development of the voting districts is essential. A series of public hearings along with a Community Workshop are scheduled for the development of district boundaries. The City will notify the public of any changes as identified in the timeline below.
Community of Interest Worksheet

How to Document Your Community of Interest

1) What is the nature of the common social or economic interest of your community? You can describe what the common interests of your community are and why or how they are important.

2) Where is your community located? You can define it by neighborhood, streets, address, proximity to a key landmark (such as a school or community center), or other boundaries.

3) What are the geographic define/boundaries of your neighborhood? Examples of boundaries could be highways, roads, rivers, hills, or parks.

4) What is the rationale for your community of interest to be used in this districting? Please describe how this issues before the City Council have a unique impact on your group.

Email completed COI Worksheet to districts@cityofnapa.org, or drop off to the City Clerk Department at 955 School Street.

Formulario de Comunidad de interés

Cómo documentar su comunidad de interés

1) ¿Qué es el interés social o económico común de su comunidad? Describa cuáles son los intereses comunes de su comunidad y porqué, o cómo son importantes.

2) ¿Dónde está ubicada su comunidad? Puede definirla por vecindario, calle, dirección, proximidad a un punto de referencia clave (como una escuela o centro comunitario), u otros límites.

3) ¿Cuáles son las fronteras/limites geográficos de su vecindario? Ejemplos de fronteras/limites pueden ser carreteras, caminos, ríos, colinas o parques.

4) ¿Cuál es el fundamento de su comunidad de interés para ser utilizada en este distrito? Describa cómo los temas antes al Consejo Municipal tienen un impacto único en su grupo.
Complete an online COI Worksheet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) What is the nature of the common social or economic interest of your community? You can describe what the common interests of your community are and why or how they are important.</td>
<td><em>(Translation)</em> ¿Cómo es el interés social o económico común de su comunidad? Puede describir los intereses comunes de su comunidad y por qué o cómo son importantes.</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CITY COUNCIL
DISTRICT ELECTIONS

The City of Napa has initiated the legal process to transition to district-based elections for Councilmembers and asks for your help in designing voting districts. A series of Public Hearings will be held to receive community input on the development of district boundaries.

Join us for a COMMUNITY WORKSHOP on Sunday, March 8, 2020
McPherson Elementary School
2670 Yajome Street
Napa, CA 94558

Drop by anytime between 11:00 AM – 3:00 PM
Presentations on the process at 11:00 AM & 2:00 PM

Please visit the City’s website for more information regarding District Elections at:
www.cityofnapa.org/districtelections

ELECCIONES DEL DISTRITO DEL AYUNTAMIENTO

La Ciudad de Napa ha iniciado el proceso legal para la transición a elecciones distritales para miembros del Consejo y solicita su ayuda para diseñar distritos electorales. Una serie de audiencias públicas se llevará a cabo para recibir consideración de la opinión de la comunidad sobre el desarrollo de los límites del distrito.

Unete con nosotros para un TALLER COMUNITARIO
El Domingo, 8 de marzo de 2020
Escuela Primaria McPherson
2670 Yajome Street
Napa, CA 94558

Visite el sitio web de la ciudad para obtener más información sobre las elecciones de distrito:
www.cityofnapa.org/districtelections

www.cityofnapa.org/districtelections
Spreading The Word

City of Napa to Explore By-District Elections

On February 11, 2020, in response to a letter received on January 3, 2020, asserting that the City is required to transition to district-based elections for Councilmembers in order to comply with the California Voting Rights Act, the City Council adopted Resolution 0212-017 declaring the City's intention to transition from an at-large election system to a district-based election system for its four Councilmembers for use in the City's General Municipal Election on November 3, 2020.

In a district-based election system, the City is divided into four districts, and the voters in each district will elect a Councilmember who resides in their district; however, the Mayor will still be elected-at-large by voters throughout the City.

The community's input in the development of the voting districts is extremely important to this process. A series of public hearings along with a Community Workshop will be held to receive community input on the development of district boundaries. The City is encouraging the public to attend any of the public meetings as identified in the timeline below:

- **Tuesday, February 25, 2020**
  - City Hall - Council Chamber
  - 6:30 p.m.
- **Public Hearing** without maps of proposed district boundaries, to provide information to the public and solicit input from the public and Council on composition of the districts

- **Public Hearing**
  - **Wednesday, March 4, 2020**
  - City Hall - Council Chamber
  - 6:30 p.m.
  - 2nd Public Hearing without maps of proposed district boundaries, to provide information to the public and solicit input from the public and Council on composition of the districts

Community Workshop

Napa News Weekly
Questions?

Visit:
www.cityofnapa.org/districtelections

Email:
districts@cityofnapa.org